

There are 11.2 million children in the United States with special health care needs, such as Down syndrome, cerebral palsy, and autism.

Children with special health care needs may require many services that may not be covered adequately by private insurance, such as nursing care, therapies to address developmental delays, and mental health counseling.

Medicaid currently provides federal matching funds with no pre-set limit to help states cover children with special health care needs. Medicaid financing reductions and restructuring as proposed in the American Health Care Act could limit states' ability to care for these children.

## Many Children with Special Health Care Needs Have Multiple Needs and Live in Low-Income Families

**46%** of children with special health care needs have **difficulty** functioning in **4 or more** areas, such as breathing, walking, or communicating.

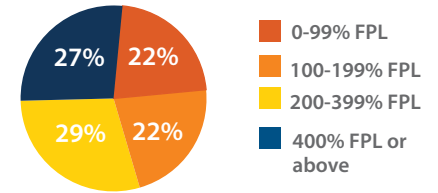


Nearly 3 in 5 are white.



Nearly 4 in 5 are age 6 or older.

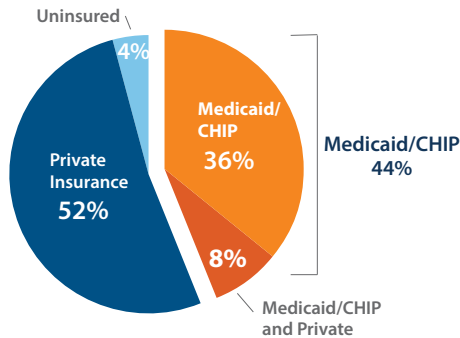
Nearly 3 in 4 children with special health care needs live in **low- or middle-income** families with incomes below 400% of the federal poverty level.



100% FPL = \$20,420/year for a family of 3 in 2017

## Medicaid Facilitates Access to Care and Lets Many Children with Special Health Care Needs Live at Home

**44%** of children with special health care needs have **Medicaid** or other **public insurance**.



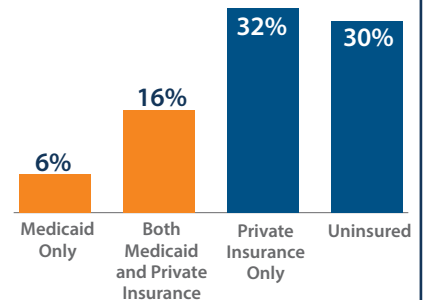
49 states and DC have used state options to **expand Medicaid eligibility** to cover more children with disabilities, enabling them to receive **care at home**.



Medicaid provides children with a comprehensive set of **physical and mental health services**, prescription drugs, tracheotomies and feeding tubes, medical equipment, and occupational therapy.

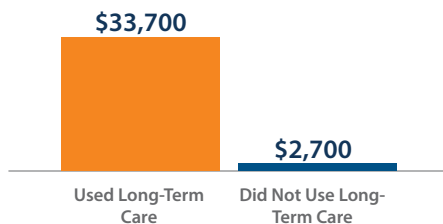
Medicaid provides **protection** against **high out-of-pocket costs** for children with special health needs.

% WHO PAID \$1000+ IN ANNUAL OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSES

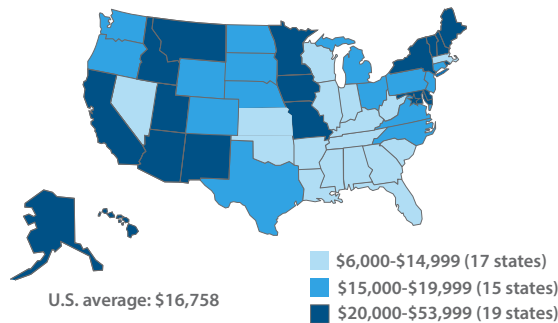


## Reduced Federal Medicaid Financing Could Limit Coverage and Services for These Children

Given their more intensive needs, Medicaid spending per enrollee is over **12 times** higher for children who use long-term care services compared to those who don't as of 2011.



Among children with disabilities, Medicaid per enrollee spending varies across states.



**Medicaid** makes treatment **affordable** by limiting out-of-pocket costs and providing comprehensive coverage.

**Limits** on Medicaid coverage and financing could **set back efforts** to care for children with special health care needs.

Sources for this document are available at: <http://kff.org/infographic/medicaids-role-for-children-with-special-health-care-needs>.

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Table 1: State Indicators of Medicaid's Role for Children with Special Health Care Needs

| State   | Per Enrollee Spending for Children with Disabilities, 2011 | Optional Eligibility Pathways         |  |   |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|
|   |  | Katie Beckett State Plan Option, 2015 | Family Opportunity Act Buy-in for Children with Significant Disabilities, 2015 | 1915(c) Waiver for Children with Disabilities, 2013 |
| <b>Expanded Medicaid/Republican Governor</b>                |  |                                       |  |   |
| Arizona   | \$32,303   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Arkansas  | \$14,317   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Illinois  | \$12,534   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Indiana   | \$14,827   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Iowa  | \$21,263   | No                                    | Yes  | Yes   |
| Kentucky  | \$12,442   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Maryland  | \$20,678   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Massachusetts   | \$10,351   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Michigan  | \$16,994   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Nevada  | \$12,391   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| New Hampshire   | \$53,557   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| New Jersey  | \$18,759   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| New Mexico  | \$21,966   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| North Dakota  | \$18,360   | No                                    | Yes  | Yes   |
| Ohio  | \$15,499   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Vermont   | \$42,030   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| <i>State Average</i>  | <i>\$21,142</i>  | <i>5/16</i>                           | <i>2/16</i>  | <i>10/16</i>  |
| <b>Expanded Medicaid/Democratic or Independent Governor</b> |  |                                       |  |   |
| Alaska  | \$32,734   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| California  | \$24,909   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Colorado  | \$17,834   | No                                    | Yes  | Yes   |
| Connecticut   | \$17,273   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Delaware  | \$20,091   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| DC  | \$21,952   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Hawaii  | \$21,472   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Louisiana   | \$11,264   | No                                    | Yes  | Yes   |
| Minnesota   | \$25,425   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| Montana   | \$21,203   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| New York  | \$20,082   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Oregon  | \$18,737   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Pennsylvania  | \$16,634   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Rhode Island  | \$30,043   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Washington  | \$17,152   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| West Virginia   | \$14,045   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| <i>State Average</i>  | <i>\$20,678</i>  | <i>5/16</i>                           | <i>2/16</i>  | <i>11/16</i>  |
| <b>Did Not Expand Medicaid/Republican Governor</b>          |  |                                       |  |   |
| Alabama   | \$11,020   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Florida   | \$13,373   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Georgia   | \$7,829  | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Idaho   | \$23,073   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Kansas  | \$14,282   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Maine   | \$22,424   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Mississippi   | \$11,963   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| Missouri  | \$20,759   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Nebraska  | \$17,451   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Oklahoma  | \$14,460   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| South Carolina  | \$13,366   | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| South Dakota  | \$16,689   | Yes                                   | No   | No  |
| Tennessee   | \$6,945  | No                                    | No   | No  |
| Texas   | \$18,261   | No                                    | Yes  | Yes   |
| Utah  | \$21,683   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Wisconsin   | \$9,950  | Yes                                   | No   | Yes   |
| Wyoming   | \$18,684   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| <i>State Average</i>  | <i>\$15,424</i>  | <i>8/17</i>                           | <i>1/17</i>  | <i>12/17</i>  |
| <b>Did Not Expand Medicaid/Democratic Governor</b>          |  |                                       |  |   |
| North Carolina  | \$17,971   | No                                    | No   | Yes   |
| Virginia  | \$15,418   | No                                    | No   | No  |
| <i>State Average</i>  | <i>\$16,695</i>  | <i>0/2</i>                            | <i>0/2</i>   | <i>1/2</i>  |

NOTE: Children with disabilities represent a smaller subset of children with special health care needs.

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